

STUDY GUIDE 5

Readings:

- Chapter 21      This chapter considers the frequency spectrum of the laser output in some detail. Methods for controlling the laser wavelength are described.
- Chapter 22      The principles of pulsed lasers are considered in this chapter. Two important methods are emphasized: Q-switching and mode-locking.
- Chapter 23      This chapter gives an overview of a few important types of lasers. Optically pumped lasers include ruby, neodymium, and other rare earth doped solid state lasers. Special treatment is given for fiber lasers, a new and increasingly important type of laser. In this course, the mathematics of "optical transparency" given on pp. 432-433 will not be emphasized, but you can look through these pages (and example 23-2) as optional reading. Other optically pumped lasers include dye lasers, and Ti:sapphire lasers.
- Electrically pumped lasers include the well-known low power HeNe laser, the higher power argon ion laser, the ultraviolet excimer laser, and the infrared CO<sub>2</sub> laser.

Homework #5 (due Dec. 11):

Problems from text

1. 21-3 (the attenuation can be neglected within the gain medium)
2. 21-4
3. 21-7 (the index of the medium is  $\approx 1$ )
4. 22-1
5. 22-3
6. 22-4
7. 22-6 (the air-equivalent cavity length is the length of a cavity in air that would have the same pulse round-trip time as the actual laser being considered)
8. 22-11