MA502 Linear Algebra W. J. Martin November 1, 2017

## MA502 Assignment 4

DUE DATE: Tuesday November 7, 2017, at the beginning of class.

Please carefully read and observe the presentation rules for assignments in this course.

**1.)** Use elementary row operations to compute the determinants of the following matrices over their respective fields. You may use the fact that the determinant of an upper-triangular matrix is the product of its diagonal entries.

(a) 
$$\mathbb{F} = \mathbb{C}$$
,  $A = \begin{bmatrix} i & i & i \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -i & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ , (b)  $\mathbb{F} = \mathbb{Q}$ ,  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{5} \\ 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{4} \\ 2 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$   
(c)  $\mathbb{F} = \mathbb{F}_5$ ,  $C = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ 

(In part (c), we are performing arithmetic modulo five. E.g.,  $2 \cdot 3 = 1$ .)

**2.)** For each of the examples in Problem 1, decide if the matrix is diagonalizable or not (over the given field  $\mathbb{F}$ ). There is no need to give a basis of eigenvectors, but justify your answer in each case.

**3.)** Let  $A = [a_{ij}]$  be an  $n \times n$  upper-triangular matrix (so i > j implies  $a_{ij} = 0$ ). Prove that the characteristic polynomial of A is

$$\chi_A(z) = (z - a_{11})(z - a_{22}) \cdots (z - a_{nn}).$$

- 4.) Complete Problem 10.10 on page 249 in Hobart's notes.
- 5.) Complete Problem 10.15 on page 249 in Hobart's notes.