

MA2210 Math. Methods in Decision Making  
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### MA2210 Assignment 6

DUE DATE: Friday, April 20, 4:00pm.

Please recall the presentation rules for the course.

Please read Chapter 13, *Decision Analysis*, for this week's assignment.

Please complete the following five problems:

1. #11 on p441
2. #12 on p441
3. #2 on p637-8
4. #9 on p640-1
5. You must make a decision on a back-up system for your pumps at your chemical plant. Your choices are

$d_1$  no action                       $d_2$  minimal modifications                       $d_3$  major overhaul

For simplicity of presentation to management, the possible industrial accidents over the coming 5-year planning period are categorized into the following three states of nature, with estimated probabilities as given:

- $s_1$  minor accidents, requiring no EPA reporting ( $p_1 = 0.7$ )  
 $s_2$  one medium scale spill ( $p_2 = 0.29$ )  
 $s_3$  major industrial accident ( $p_3 = 0.01$ )

Here is the estimated cost table, in \$100,000 units, for this decision

Decision Alternative	State of Nature		
	$s_1$	$s_2$	$s_3$
	$p = 0.7$	$p = 0.29$	$p = 0.01$
$d_1$	2	20	800
$d_2$	10	10	200
$d_3$	40	40	50

With brief explanation, give the best decision and anticipated cost using the

- (a) optimistic approach
- (b) pessimistic approach
- (c) expected value approach
- (d) minimax regret approach (here, give regret instead of cost)