

**Linear Algebra Quiz 4**

Consider the following structure. We have a set  $V$  of vectors described by

$$V = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix} : a > 0, b > 0 \right\}$$

with the following operations

$$\begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix} \oplus \begin{bmatrix} c \\ d \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} ac \\ bd \end{bmatrix}$$

for  $\begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}$  and  $\begin{bmatrix} c \\ d \end{bmatrix}$  in  $V$ , and

$$r \odot \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} a^r \\ b^r \end{bmatrix}$$

for any real number  $r$  and any  $\begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}$  in  $V$ .

1.) [2 points] Does the set  $V$  form a vector space under these operations?

( YES / NO ) (circle one)

2.) [3 points] If you answered “YES” to Question 1, then write down the zero vector for this vector space with a brief explanation.

If you answered “NO” to Question 1, demonstrate some property of vector spaces which this structure fails to satisfy. Be specific: use actual numbers for your sample vectors.