

```

1+ // Lab05
2
3
4
5 import java.util.Scanner;
6
7 public class FederalTaxRate {
8
9     public static void main(String args[]) {
10
11         // Construct a Scanner for user input
12         Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);
13         System.out.println("Which marital status best describes you: Married or Single?");
14         String inputtedMaritalStatus = scan.nextLine();
15         String letterStatus = inputtedMaritalStatus.substring(0, 1).toLowerCase();
16
17         System.out.println("What is your annual income?");
18         double income = scan.nextDouble();
19         scan.close();
20
21         double tax = calculateTax(letterStatus, income);
22         if(tax>=0) {
23             System.out.println("You must pay " + tax + " in federal income taxes.");
24         }
25     }
26
27     /**
28     * Calculate the federal tax based on a given marital status and yearly income (USD)
29     * @param maritalStatus "s" for single, or "m" for married
30     * @param income the yearly income in USD
31     * @return the amount of federal tax in USD or -1 if an error occurred
32     */
33     public static double calculateTax(String maritalStatus, double income) {
34
35         double tax = 0.0;
36
37         // Check for negative income
38         if (income < 0) return -1; // Decide on a sentinel value; I'll use -1
39
40         else if (maritalStatus.equals("s")) {
41             // Assign the variable tax according to Schedule X
42             if (income >= 0.0 && income <= 11600.0) tax = income * 0.1;
43             else if (income > 11600.0 && income <= 47150.0) tax = (0.12 * (income-11600.0)) + 1160.0;
44             else if (income > 47150.0 && income <= 100525.0) tax = (0.22 * (income-47150.0)) + 5426.0;
45             else if (income > 100525.0 && income <= 191950.0) tax = (0.24 * (income-100525.0)) + 17168.5;
46             else if (income > 191950.0 && income <= 243725.0) tax = (0.32 * (income-191950.0)) + 39110.5;
47             else if (income > 243725.0 && income <= 609350.0) tax = (0.35 * (income-243725.0)) + 55678.5;
48             else if (income > 609350.0) tax = (0.37 * (income-609350.0)) + 183647.25;
49         }
50         else if (maritalStatus.equals("m")) {
51             // Assign the variable tax according to Schedule Y-1
52             if (income >= 0.0 && income <= 23200.0) tax = income * 0.1;
53             else if (income > 23200.0 && income <= 94300.0) tax = (0.12 * (income-23200.0)) + 2320.0;
54             else if (income > 94300.0 && income <= 201050.0) tax = (0.22 * (income-94300.0)) + 10852.0;
55             else if (income > 201050.0 && income <= 383900.0) tax = (0.24 * (income-201050.0)) + 34337.0;
56             else if (income > 383900.0 && income <= 487450.0) tax = (0.32 * (income-383900.0)) + 78221.0;
57             else if (income > 487450.0 && income <= 731200.0) tax = (0.35 * (income-487450.0)) + 111357.0;
58             else if (income > 731200.0) tax = (0.37 * (income - 731200.0)) + 196669.50;
59         }
60         else {
61             System.out.println("ERROR: No tax table found.");
62             return -1; // Decide on a sentinel value; I'll use -1
63         }
64         // Round tax to the nearest penny and return the value of tax
65         tax = Math.round(tax * 100)/100.0;
66         return tax;
67     }
68 }
69

```