

Fighting Bears

Story: Un jour (comme chaque jour), j'ai bagarré contre un ours grand. J'ai ramassé l'ours parce que je suis très fort. J'ai porté l'ours à une falaise petite. J'ai couru à la falaise (à une vitesse constante), et puis j'ai jeté l'ours! Il y avait vent faire voler à moi.

Givens:

$$g = -9.8 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$a_w = -4.1 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$\theta = 61^\circ$$

$$h = 37 \text{ m}$$

$$v = 58 \text{ mph} = (58 \text{ mph}) \left(\frac{.44704 \text{ m/s}}{1 \text{ mph}} \right) = \underline{25.928 \text{ m/s}}$$

$$v_{x \text{ cannon}} = 6.5 \text{ m/s}$$

$$v_x = v \cos \theta + v_{x \text{ cannon}} = 25.928(\cos(61)) + 6.5 = \underline{19.070 \text{ m/s}}$$

$$v_y = v \sin \theta = 25.928(\sin(61)) = \underline{22.677 \text{ m/s}}$$

Strategy: Knowing that horizontal and vertical components of the problem are independent of each other, I first solved for time using the vertical components of the problem. After I found the time, I found the horizontal displacement. Then, I modified my distance calculator to include $v_{x \text{ cannon}}$ and a_w .

$$\Delta x_y = v_y t + \frac{1}{2} g t^2$$

$$\frac{1}{2} g t^2 + v_y t - \Delta x_y = 0$$

$$-4.9 t^2 + 22.677 t + 37 = 0$$

$$t = \underline{5.906 \text{ s}}, -1.278 \text{ s}$$

$$\Delta x_x = v_x t + \frac{1}{2} a_w t^2$$

$$\Delta x_x = (19.070 \cdot 5.906) + \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot -4.1 \cdot 5.906^2 \right)$$

$$\Delta x_x = \underline{41.12 \text{ m}}$$

Note: I know the projectile path resembles this diagram because the projectile is undergoing negative velocity in the x direction for:

$$v_f = v_i + at; v_f = 0 \rightarrow \frac{v_i}{-a} = t = \frac{19.070}{4.1} = 4.65 \text{ s}$$

$$5.906 - 4.65 = \underline{1.25 \text{ s}}$$

